

Први тест

1. Задатак број

Поставка задатка:

$$\text{min } z = -4x_1 + x_2$$

$$(1) \quad x_1 + x_2 \geq 2$$

$$(2) \quad 2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 18$$

$$(3) \quad 3x_1 - 2x_2 = 1$$

$$\text{Max}(-z) = 4x_1 - x_2$$

$$-x_1 - x_2 \leq -2$$

$$2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 18$$

$$3x_1 - 2x_2 = 1$$

$$x_1 \geq 0 \quad x_2 \geq 0$$

Решење:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x_1 + 3x_2 = 18 \quad (-3) \\ 3x_1 - 2x_2 = 1 \quad (2) \end{array} \downarrow +$$

$$-13x_2 = -52$$

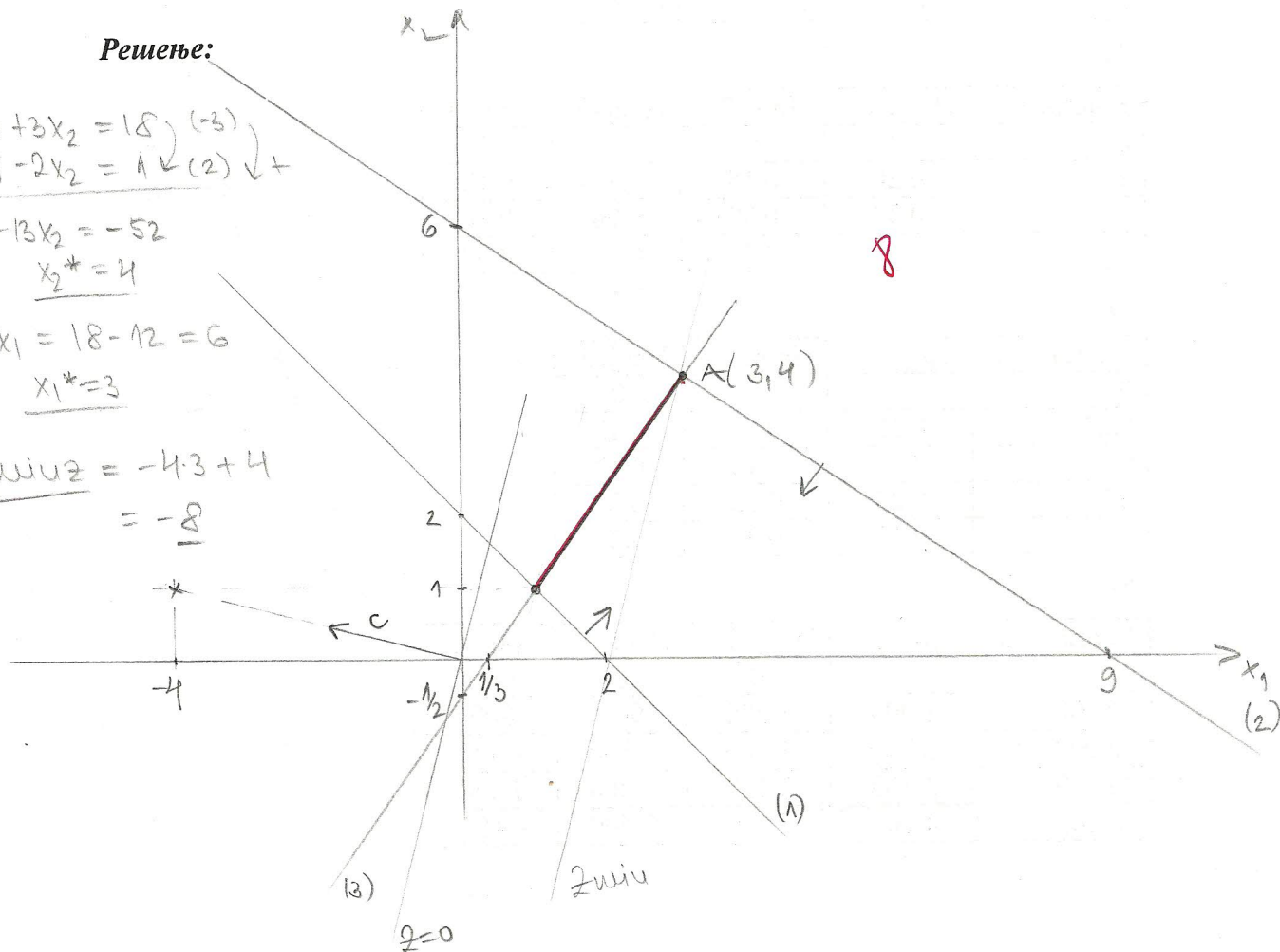
$$\underline{x_2^* = 4}$$

$$2x_1 = 18 - 12 = 6$$

$$\underline{x_1^* = 3}$$

$$\text{min } z = -4 \cdot 3 + 4$$

$$= \underline{-8}$$



$P=1$

	$-x_1$	$-x_2$	b_i
u_1	-1	-1	-2
u_2	2	3	18
u_3	3	-2	1
2	4	-1	0

$P=2$

	u_3	$-x_2$	b_i	θ_i
u_1		$-5/3$	$-5/3$	/
u_2		$13/3$	$52/3$	4
x_1		$-2/3$	$1/3$	/
2		$5/3$	$-4/3$	

u_3 МОРА
БУТИ
НУЛЛ!

$P=3$

	$-u_2$	b_i
u_1	$5/13$	5
x_2	$3/13$	4
x_1	$2/13$	3
2	$-5/13$	-8

$x_1^* = 3$

$x_2^* = 4$

$u_1 = 5 \quad u_2 = u_3 = 0$

$min u_2 = -8$

10

2. Задатак број

Поставка задатка:

$$\max z = 2x_1 + 3x_2$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \geq 2$$

$$2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 18$$

$$\max z = 2x_1 + 3x_2$$

$$-x_1 - x_2 \leq -2$$

$$2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 18$$

Решење:

1) P=1

	$-x_1$	$-x_2$	b_i
u_1	-1	-1	-2
u_2	2	3	18
-2	2	3	0

P=2

	$-u_1$	$-x_2$	b_i	θ_i
x_1	-1	1	2	/
u_2	2	1	18	7
-2	2	1	-4	

P=3

	$-u_2$	$-x_2$	b_i	
x_1	1/2	3/2	9	$u_1=0$
u_1	1/2	1/2	7	$u_2=0$
-2	-1	0	-18	

$-y_2 = -1$ $u_2 = 0$

1) $x_1^* = 9$ $x_2^* = 0$ 2) $x_1^* = 0$ $x_2^* = 6$
 $u_1 = 7$ $u_2 = 0$ $\max z = 18$
 $\max z = 18$

Дуални проблем:

$$\min w = -2y_1 + 18y_2$$

$$-y_1 + 2y_2 \geq 2$$

$$-y_1 + 3y_2 \geq 3$$

$$y_1 \geq 0, y_2 \geq 0$$

$$f_i \cdot u_i = 0$$

$$x_j \cdot y_j = 0$$

$$u_1 = 0$$

$$u_2 = 0$$

$$y_1^* = 0$$

$$y_2^* = 1$$

$$\min w = 18$$

Други тест

1. Задатак број

Поставка задатка:

ФБ	Г	$b_1=180$	$b_2=80$	$b_3=70$	$b_4=90$
$a_1=110$		11	9	8	13
$a_2=80$		15	11	10	12
$a_3=100$		14	11	15	14
$a_4=130$		9	13	10	17

Решење:

- услови ограничења коју се односе на капацитете фабрика:

$$x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} = 110$$

$$x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} = 80$$

$$x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} + x_{34} = 100$$

$$x_{41} + x_{42} + x_{43} + x_{44} = 130$$

- услови ограничења коју се односе на подредне радилнице:

$$x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} + x_{41} = 180$$

$$x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} + x_{42} = 80$$

$$x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} + x_{43} = 70$$

$$x_{14} + x_{24} + x_{34} + x_{44} = 90$$

- укупан број услова ограничења је $m+n=8$

- максималан број услова које је могуће ангаловати је $m+n-1=7$

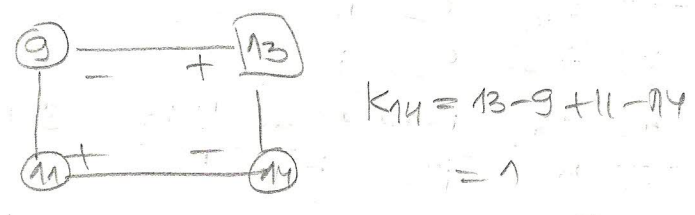
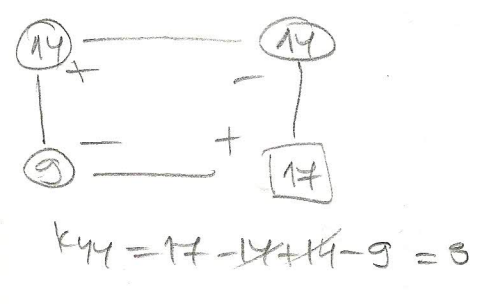
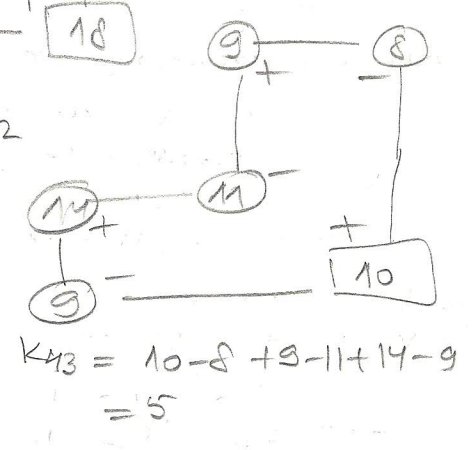
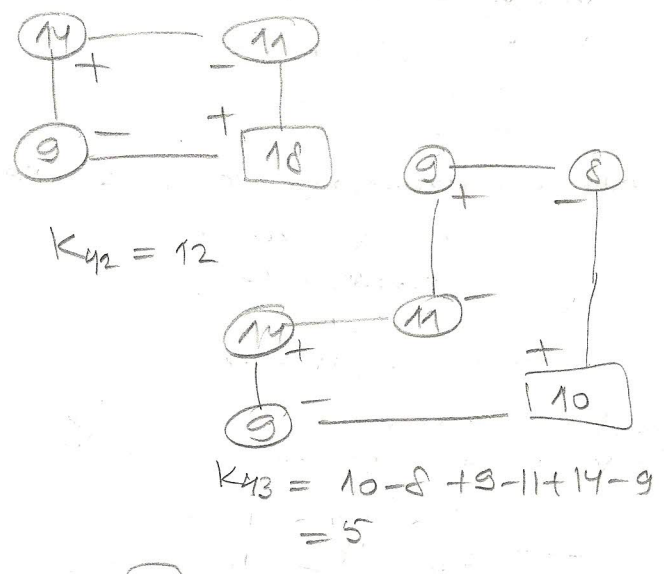
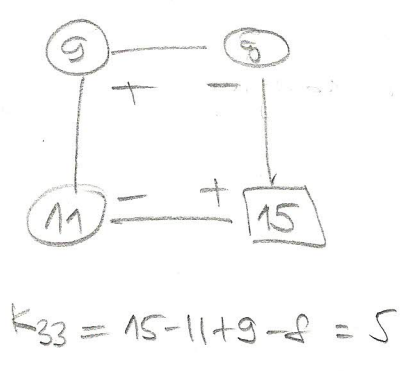
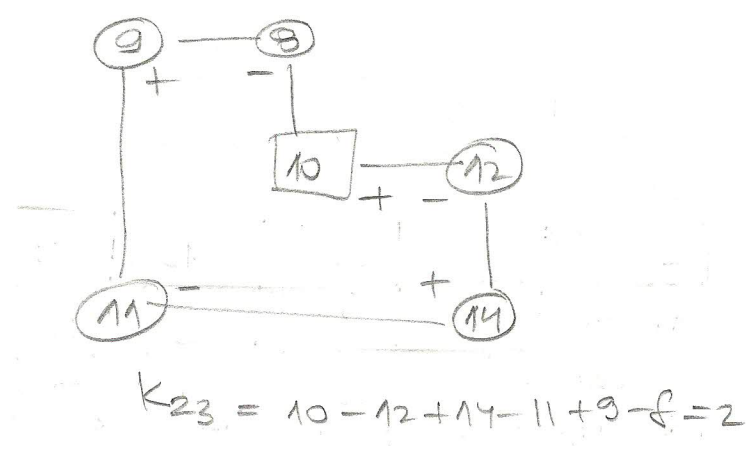
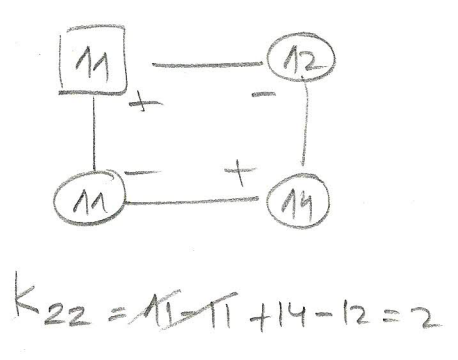
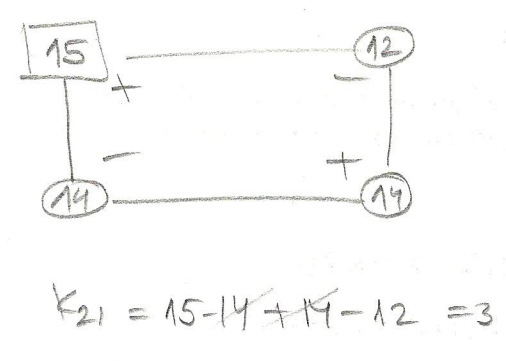
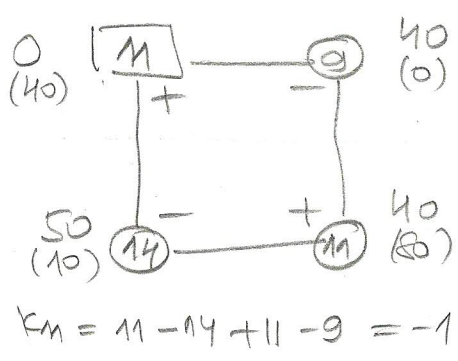
①

	180	80	70	90
110	$\overset{11}{\checkmark} 110$	$\overset{9}{\checkmark} 40$	$\overset{8}{\checkmark} 70$	$\overset{13}{\checkmark} 13$
80	$\overset{15}{\checkmark} 15$	$\overset{11}{\checkmark} 11$	$\overset{10}{\checkmark} 10$	$\overset{12}{\checkmark} 12$
100	$\overset{14}{\checkmark} 14$	$\overset{11}{\checkmark} 11$	$\overset{15}{\checkmark} 15$	$\overset{14}{\checkmark} 14$
130	$\overset{9}{\checkmark} 9$	$\overset{13}{\checkmark} 13$	$\overset{10}{\checkmark} 10$	$\overset{17}{\checkmark} 17$

13

$$Z = 10 \cdot 9 + 8 \cdot 70 + 12 \cdot 80 + 14 \cdot 10 + 11 \cdot 40 + 14 \cdot 50 + 9 \cdot 130 = 4330$$

2)



	180	80	70	90	
110	11 40	9 70	8 70	13 12	$u_1 = 0$
80	15 13	11 12	10 11	12 80	$u_2 = 1$
100	11 10	11 80	15 14	11 10	$u_3 = 3$
130	9 130	18 12	10 14	17 18	$u_4 = -2$

$u_1 = 11, u_2 = 8, u_3 = 8, u_4 = 11$

$z = 2 \cdot 40 = 1330 - 40 = 4290$

$z^* = 4290$

$U+V = C$
 $K_{rs} = C - U - V$

- $U_3 = C_{13} - u_1$
- $U_1 = C_{11} - u_1$
- $U_3 = C_{31} - u_1$
- $U_4 = C_{34} - u_3$
- $U_2 = C_{21} - u_4$
- $U_2 = C_{32} - u_3$
- $U_4 = C_{41} - u_4$
- $K_{12} = C_{12} - u_1 - u_2$
- $K_{14} = C_{14} - u_1 - u_4$
- $K_{21} = C_{21} - u_2 - u_1$
- $K_{22} = C_{22} - u_2 - u_2$
- $K_{23} = C_{23} - u_2 - u_3$
- $K_{33} = C_{33} - u_3 - u_3$
- $K_{42} = C_{42} - u_4 - u_2$
- $K_{43} = C_{43} - u_4 - u_3$
- $K_{44} = C_{44} - u_4 - u_4$

2. Задатак број

Поставка задатка:

ФС	$b_1=120$	$b_2=20$	$b_3=10$	$b_4=30$
$a_1=50$	5	4	3	2
$a_2=20$	10	6	5	7
$a_3=40$	9	6	10	9
$a_4=70$	4	13	5	12

Решење:

- услови ограничења који се односе на катализаторе фабрике:

$$x_{11} + x_{12} + x_{13} + x_{14} = 50$$

$$x_{21} + x_{22} + x_{23} + x_{24} = 20$$

$$x_{31} + x_{32} + x_{33} + x_{34} = 40$$

$$x_{41} + x_{42} + x_{43} + x_{44} = 70$$

- услови ограничења који се односе на сировине фабрике:

$$x_{11} + x_{21} + x_{31} + x_{41} = 120$$

$$x_{12} + x_{22} + x_{32} + x_{42} = 20$$

$$x_{13} + x_{23} + x_{33} + x_{43} = 10$$

$$x_{14} + x_{24} + x_{34} + x_{44} = 30$$

- циљна функција максимизације је $z = 5x_1 + 3x_2 + 7x_3 + 9x_4$

- број варијабли је $n = 4$

1)

	120	20	10	30					
50	5	4	3	2	1	2	3	3	/
20	10	6	5	7	1	2	3	3	3
40	9	6	10	9	3	1	0	0	0
70	4	13	5	12	1	1	8	/	/

1	2	2	1
1	/	2	1
1	/	/	1
4	/	/	1
1	/	/	2

$$z_p = 5 \cdot 40 + 3 \cdot 10 + 7 \cdot 20 + 9 \cdot 10 + 6 \cdot 20 + 9 \cdot 10 + 4 \cdot 70 = 950$$

7

	120	20	10	30	
50	⁵ 40	⁴ -12	³ 10	⁸ -13	$u_1 = 0$
20	¹⁰ -13	⁶ -12	⁵ -10	⁷ 20	$u_2 = 2$
40	⁹ 10	⁸ 20	¹⁰ -13	⁹ 10	$u_3 = 4$
70	⁴ 70	¹³ -12	⁵ -13	¹² -18	$u_4 = -1$

$\theta_1 = 5 \quad \theta_2 = 2 \quad \theta_3 = 3 \quad \theta_4 = 5$

$$C = U + \theta$$

$$\theta_1 = C_{11} - u_1$$

$$u_3 = C_{31} - \theta_1$$

$$\theta_4 = C_{34} - u_3$$

$$\theta_2 = C_{32} - u_3$$

$$\theta_3 = C_{13} - u_1$$

$$u_4 = C_{41} - \theta_1$$

$$u_2 = C_{24} - \theta_4$$

$$\underline{K_{rs} = C - u - \theta}$$

$$\underline{z^* = 950}$$

$$K_{12} = C_{12} - u_1 - \theta_2$$

$$K_{22} = C_{22} - u_2 - \theta_2$$

$$K_{42} = C_{42} - u_4 - \theta_2$$

$$K_{14} = C_{14} - u_1 - \theta_4$$

$$K_{23} = C_{23} - u_2 - \theta_3$$

$$K_{43} = C_{43} - u_4 - \theta_3$$

$$K_{21} = C_{21} - u_2 - \theta_1$$

$$K_{33} = C_{33} - u_3 - \theta_3$$

$$K_{44} = C_{44} - u_4 - \theta_4$$

Број поена:

13

Задатак 1:

Задатак 2:

7

Укупно:

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Трећи тест

1. Задатак број

Поставка задатка:

$$\min f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + (x_2 - 2)^2$$

$$-x_1 x_2 + 1 \leq 0$$

$$2x_1^2 - x_2^2 \geq 1 \quad /(-1)$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq 4$$

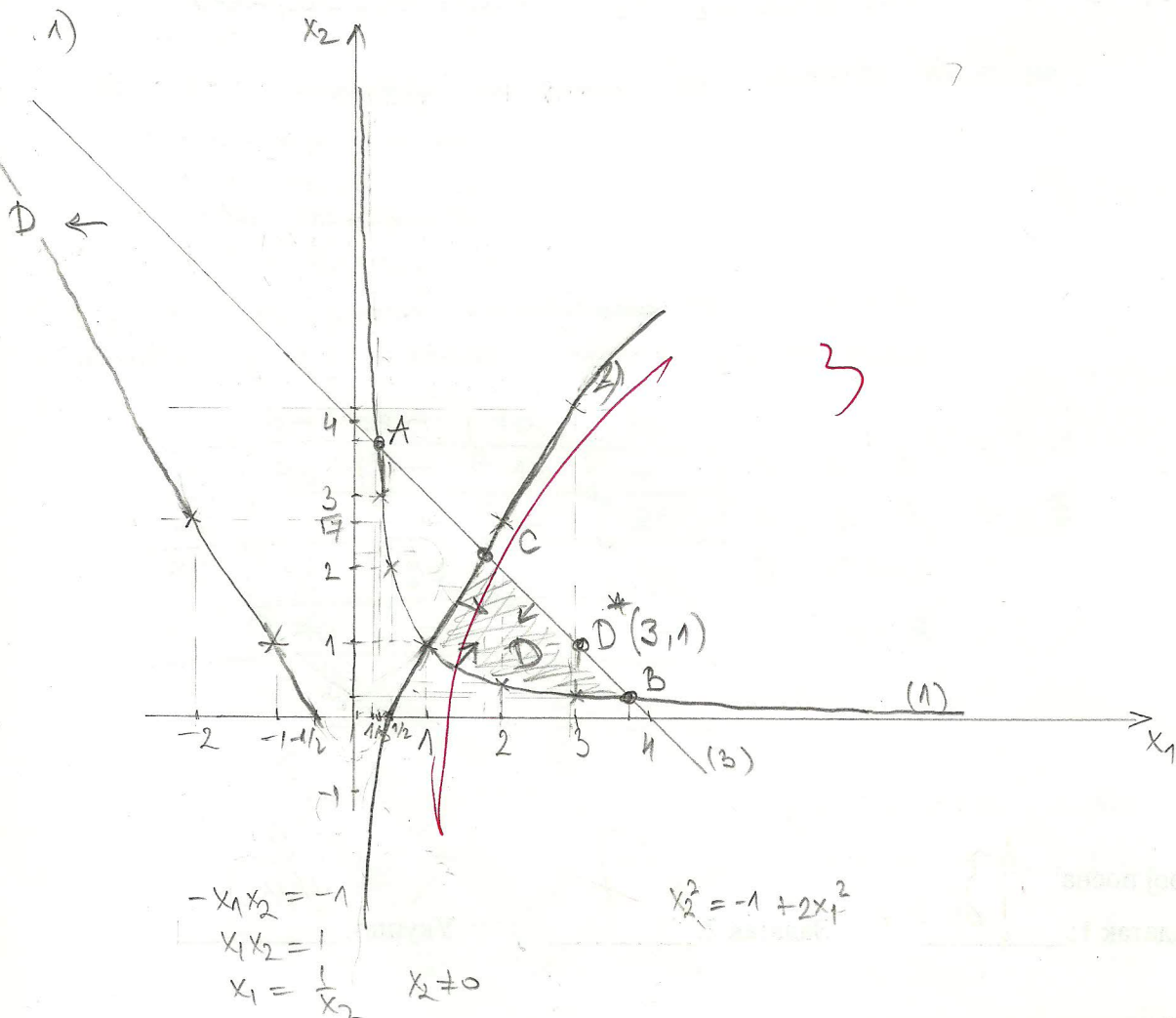
$$\min f(x) = (x_1 - 1)^2 + (x_2 - 2)^2 = x_1^2 - 2x_1 + 1 + x_2^2 - 4x_2 + 4$$

$$-x_1 x_2 + 1 \leq 0 \quad (1)$$

$$-2x_1^2 + x_2^2 \leq -1 \quad (2)$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq 4 \quad (3) \quad x_1, x_2 \geq 0$$

Решење:



x_1	∞	1	1/2	2	1/3
x_2	0	1	2	1/2	3

x_1	0	1	2	-1	-2	3	-3	$\sqrt{1/2} = 0.707$
x_2	1	1	$\sqrt{7}$	1	$\sqrt{7}$	$\sqrt{17}$	$\sqrt{17}$	0
			2, 64			4, 123		

logaritemska funkcija:

$$L(x, \lambda) = (x_1 - 4)^2 + (x_2 - 2)^2 + \lambda_1(-x_1 x_2 + 1) + \lambda_2(-2x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 1) + \lambda_3(x_1 + x_2 - 4)$$

U tađni lokalnog minimuma:

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} = 2x_1 - 8 - \lambda_1 x_2 - 4\lambda_2 x_1 + \lambda_3 \geq 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} = 2x_2 - 4 - \lambda_1 x_1 + 2\lambda_2 x_2 + \lambda_3 \geq 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_1} = g_1(x) = -x_1 x_2 + 1 \leq 0 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_2} = g_2(x) = -2x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 1 \leq 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_3} = g_3(x) = x_1 + x_2 - 4 \leq 0$$

uslovi komplementarnosti: $\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_j} \cdot x_j = 0 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_i} \cdot \lambda_i = 0$

I) $g_1(x) = 0, g_3(x) = 0, g_2(x) \leq 0 \Rightarrow \lambda_2 = 0$
 $\lambda_1 \neq 0, \lambda_3 \neq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} -x_1 x_2 &= -1 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_1 - 8 - \lambda_1 x_2 + \lambda_3 &= 0 \\ 2x_2 - 4 - \lambda_1 x_1 + \lambda_3 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{x_2}$$

$$\frac{1}{x_2} + x_2 - 4 = 0 \quad / \cdot x_2 \quad x_2 \neq 0$$

$$x_2^2 - 4x_2 + 1 = 0$$

$$x_{2,1/2} = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16-4}}{2} = \frac{4 \pm 3.464}{2}$$

$$x_2^{\text{A}} = 3.732 \quad \vee \quad x_2^{\text{B}} = 0.268$$

$$x_1^{\text{A}} = 0.268 \quad x_1^{\text{B}} = 3.732$$

A(0.268; 3.732) - V B(3.732; 0.268)

$$\text{A: } \begin{aligned} -3.732\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 &= 7.464 \\ -0.268\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 &= -3.464 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{matrix} (-) \\ + \end{matrix}$$

$$3.464\lambda_1 = -10.928$$

$$\lambda_1 = -3.155 \Rightarrow \lambda_3 = -4.310$$

- ovo nije optimalno rešenje jer su multiplikatori $\lambda_1 \leq 0$ i $\lambda_3 \leq 0$, a i tađne je u oblasti D

$$\text{B: } \begin{aligned} -0.268\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 &= 0.536 \\ -3.732\lambda_1 + \lambda_3 &= 3.464 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{matrix} (-) \\ + \end{matrix}$$

$$-3.464\lambda_1 = 2.928$$

$$\lambda_1 = -0.845 \Rightarrow \lambda_3 = 0.310$$

- ovo nije optimalno rešenje jer je multiplikator $\lambda_1 \leq 0$.

II) $g_2(x) = 0, g_3(x) = 0, g_1(x) \leq 0 \Rightarrow \lambda_1 = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x_1^2 + x_2^2 + 1 &= 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 4 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1 = 4 - x_2$$

$$-2(4-x_2)^2 + x_2^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$-2(16 - 8x_2 + x_2^2) + x_2^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$-32 + 16x_2 - 2x_2^2 + x_2^2 + 1 = 0$$

$$-x_2^2 + 16x_2 - 32 = 0$$

$$x_{2,1/2} = \frac{-16 \pm \sqrt{256 - 128}}{-2} = \frac{-16 \pm 11.314}{-2}$$

$$2x_1 - 8 - 4\lambda_2 x_1 + \lambda_3 = 0$$

$$2x_2 - 4 + 2\lambda_2 x_2 + \lambda_3 = 0$$

$$\text{C: } \begin{aligned} -6.628\lambda_2 + \lambda_3 &= 4.686 \\ 4.686\lambda_2 + \lambda_3 &= -0.686 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{matrix} (-) \\ + \end{matrix}$$

$$11.314\lambda_2 = -5.372$$

$$\lambda_2 = -0.475 \Rightarrow \lambda_3 = 1.540$$

- ovo nije optimalno rešenje jer je multiplikator $\lambda_2 \leq 0$.

$$\begin{aligned} x_2^{\text{C}} &= 2.343 \\ x_1^{\text{C}} &= 1.657 \end{aligned} \quad \vee$$

C(1.657; 2.343)

$$\begin{aligned} x_2^{\text{D}} &= 13.657 \\ x_1^{\text{D}} &= -9.657 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{matrix} \rightarrow \text{ nije} \\ \text{optimalno} \\ \text{Vau} \\ \text{oblasti} \\ \text{D} \end{matrix} \right\}$$

D(-9.657; 13.657)

2. Задатак број

Поставка задатка:

1) III) $g_3(x) = 0, g_1(x), g_2(x) \leq 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = 0}$
 $\lambda_3 \neq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + x_2 &= 4 \\ 2x_1 - 8 + \lambda_3 &= 0 & (-1) \\ 2x_2 - 4 + \lambda_3 &= 0 & + \end{aligned}$$

Решење:

$$\begin{aligned} -2x_1 + 2x_2 &= -4 & + \\ x_1 + x_2 &= 4 & 2 \end{aligned}$$

$\in (3, 1)$

$$4x_2 = 4 \Rightarrow \boxed{x_2 = 1} \Rightarrow \boxed{x_1 = 3} \Rightarrow \boxed{\lambda_3 = 2}$$

$x_1^* = 3$
 $x_2^* = 1$
 $\lambda_3 = 2$
 $\lambda_1 = \lambda_2 = 0$
 $\boxed{\text{min} f = 2}$

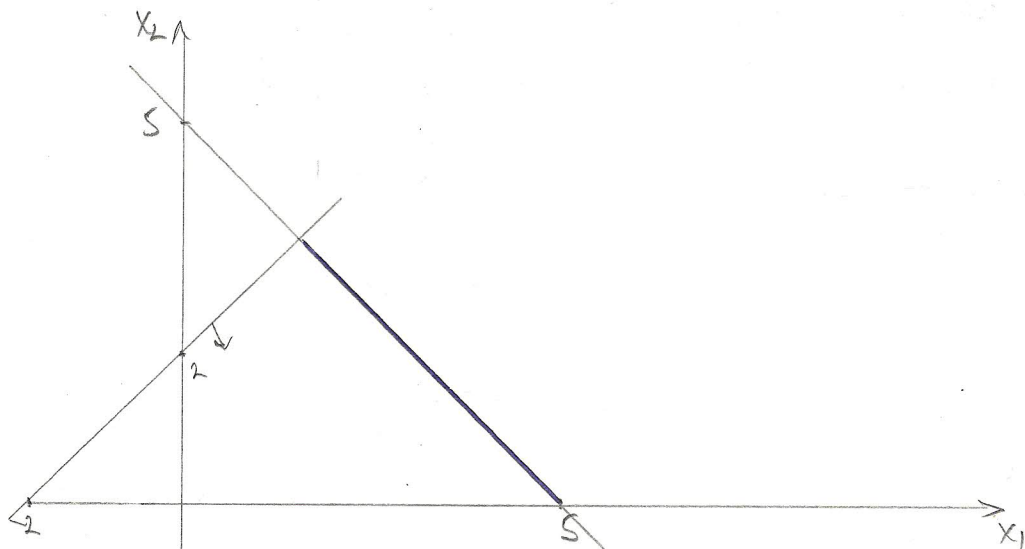
2) $\max f(x) = -x_1^2 + 2x_2 - x_2^2$

$x_1 + x_2 = 5$
 $-x_1 + x_2 \leq 2$

①

$\text{min} f(x) = -\text{min}(-f(x)) = x_1^2 - 2x_2 + x_2^2$

$x_1 + x_2 = 5$
 $-x_1 + x_2 \leq 2$
 $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$



$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_1} = 2x_1$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1^2} = 2$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_2^2} = 2$$

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial x_1 \partial x_2} = 0$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial x_2} = -2 + 2x_2$$

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

P=1

	x_1	x_2	λ_1	λ_2	C/b
U_1	-2	0	-1	1	0
U_2	0	-2	-1	-1	-2
U_3	1	1	0	0	5
U_4	-1	1	0	0	2

P=2

	x_1	U_2	λ_1	λ_2	C/b
U_1	-2	0	-1	1	0
x_2	0	-1/2	1/2	1/2	1
U_3	1	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	4
U_4	-1	1/2	-1/2	-1/2	1

ako su u u poslednjim koloni svi pozitivni brojevi radimo dalje jer U_3 mora biti nula poduslov izračunamo ga iz baze jer u u P prvo ograničenje zadovoljava.

P=3

	x_1	U_2	U_3	x_2	C/b
U_1	-4	-1	2	2	-8
x_2	1	0	1	0	5
λ_1	-2	-1	-2	1	-8
U_4	-2	0	-1	0	-3

P=4

	U_1	U_2	U_3	λ_2	C/b
x_1	-1/4	1/4	-1/2	-1/2	2
x_2	1/4	-1/4	3/2	1/2	3
λ_1	-1/2	-1/2	-3	0	-4
U_4	-1/2	1/2	-2		1

$$x_1^* = 2 \quad x_2^* = 3 \quad \lambda_1 = -4 \quad \lambda_2 = 0 \quad \text{min } f(x) = 4$$

- dualna proverba može biti $\leq, \geq, = 0!$

② $L(x, \lambda) = x_1^2 - 2x_2 + x_2^2 + \lambda_1(x_1 + x_2 - 5) + \lambda_2(-x_1 + x_2 - 2)$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_1} = 2x_1 + \lambda_1 - \lambda_2 \geq 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_1} = g_1(x) = x_1 + x_2 - 5 \leq 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_2} = -2 + 2x_2 + \lambda_1 + \lambda_2 \geq 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_2} = g_2(x) = -x_1 + x_2 - 2 \leq 0$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_j} \cdot x_j = 0 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial \lambda_i} \cdot \lambda_i = 0$$

Број поена:

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Задатак 1:

Задатак 2:

R

Укупно:

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$$g_1(x) = 0, g_2(x) \leq 0 \Rightarrow \lambda_2 = 0$$

$$x_1 + x_2 - 5 = 0$$

$$2x_1 + \lambda_1 = 0 \quad (-1)$$

$$2x_2 - 2 + \lambda_1 = 0 \quad (+)$$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda_1 = -4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2x_1 + 2x_2 = 2 \quad (+) \\ x_1 + x_2 = 5 \quad (-) \end{array}$$

$$4x_2 = 12 \quad x_2 = 3 \Rightarrow x_1 = 2$$

Optimalus rešenje odgovara rešenju dopunom primenom kvadratnog programa - korakom.

Четврти тест

1. Задатак број

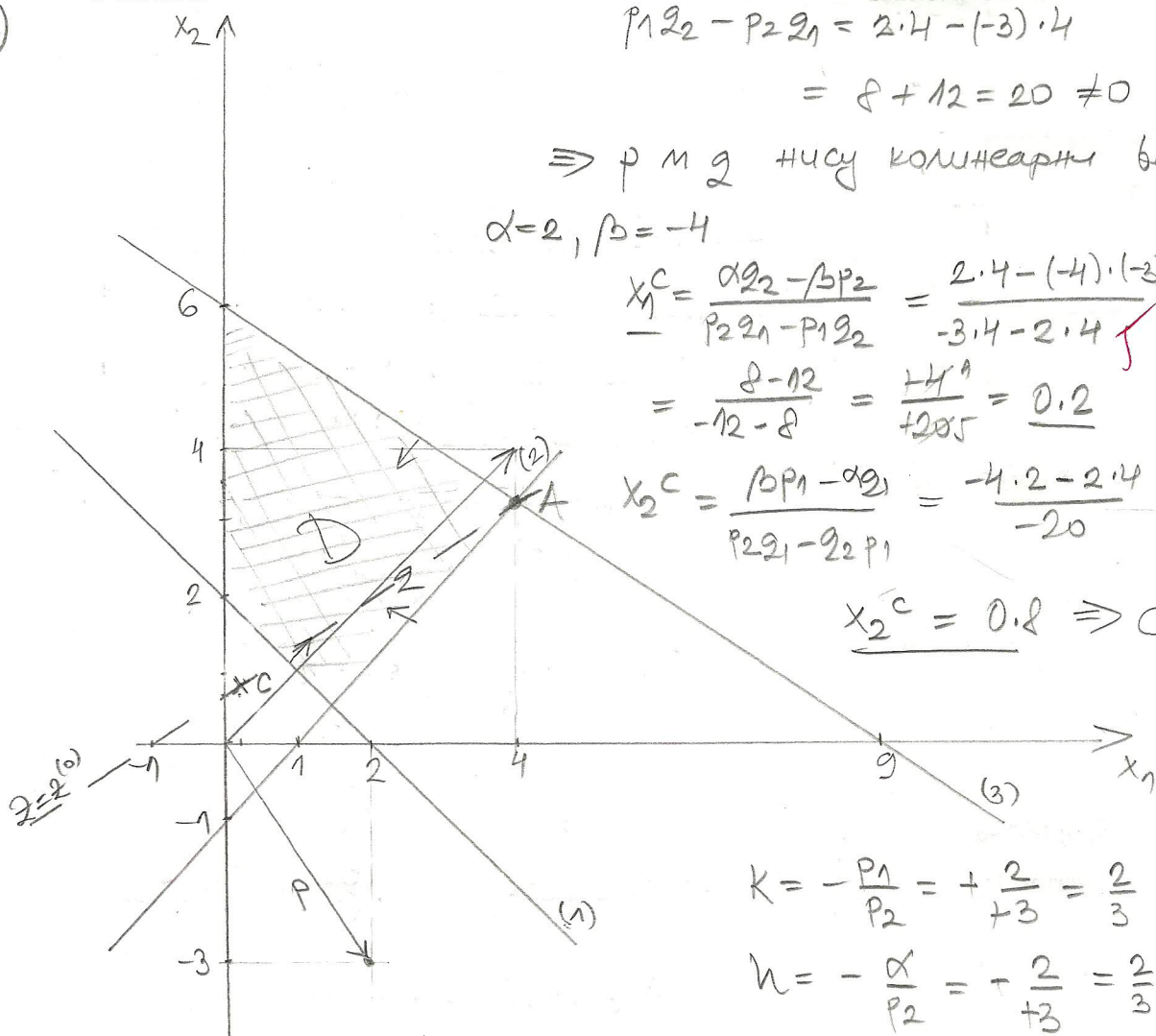
Поставка задатка:

$$\text{min } z = \frac{2x_1 - 3x_2 + 2}{4x_1 + 4x_2 - 4}$$

- (1) $x_1 + x_2 \geq 2$
- (2) $x_1 - x_2 \leq 1$
- (3) $2x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 18$

Решење:

a)



$$p_1 q_2 - p_2 q_1 = 2 \cdot 4 - (-3) \cdot 4 = 8 + 12 = 20 \neq 0$$

$\Rightarrow p$ и q нису колинеарни вектори

$$\alpha = 2, \beta = -4$$

$$x_1^C = \frac{\alpha q_2 - \beta p_2}{p_2 q_1 - p_1 q_2} = \frac{2 \cdot 4 - (-4) \cdot (-3)}{-3 \cdot 4 - 2 \cdot 4} = \frac{8 - 12}{-12 - 8} = \frac{-4}{-20} = 0.2$$

$$x_2^C = \frac{\beta p_1 - \alpha q_1}{p_2 q_1 - p_1 q_2} = \frac{-4 \cdot 2 - 2 \cdot 4}{-20} = \frac{-16}{-20} = 0.8$$

$$x_2^C = 0.8 \Rightarrow C(0.2; 0.8)$$

$$K = -\frac{p_1}{p_2} = +\frac{2}{+3} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$h = -\frac{\alpha}{p_2} = +\frac{2}{+3} = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$z = z^{(0)} : x_2 = Kx_1 + h, \quad x_2 = \frac{2}{3}x_1 + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$-\frac{2}{3}x_1 + x_2 = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_2 = 0 & \quad x_1 = 0 \\ x_1 = -1 & \quad x_2 = \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$P_2 \cdot z_1 - P_1 \cdot z_2 = -3 \cdot 4 - 2 \cdot 4 = -20 < 0$ д.ја. убоа з се
 добетаба спавањем коаб. к ожносто ула ф,
 што знам га је оидмално решење најолмне
 лоста у ојоу градиентних решења у деста

$$A(4.2; 3.2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 &= 1 \quad \uparrow 3 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 &= 18 \quad \downarrow + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5x_1 &= 21 \Rightarrow x_1^* = 4.2 \\ x_2^* &= 3.2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \min z &= \frac{2 \cdot 4.2 - 3 \cdot 3.2 + 2}{4 \cdot 4.2 + 4 \cdot 3.2 - 4} \\ &= \frac{0.8}{25.6} = \underline{0.03125} \end{aligned}$$

б)
$$\min z = \frac{2x_1 - 3x_2 + 2}{4x_1 + 4x_2 - 4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 + x_2 &\geq 2 \quad (-1) \\ x_1 - x_2 &\leq 1 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 &\leq 18 \end{aligned}$$

мена:
$$y_1 = \frac{1}{4x_1 + 4x_2 - 4}$$

$$y_1 = y_1 x_1 \quad y_2 = y_1 x_2$$

после убојења мена проблем се иранформира у следју облик:

$$\min z = 2y_1 - 3y_2 + 2y_1$$

$$\min z = -\max(-z) = -2y_1 + 3y_2 - 2y_1$$

$$\begin{aligned} -y_1 - y_2 + 2y_1 &\leq 0 \\ y_1 - y_2 - y_1 &\leq 0 \\ 2y_1 + 3y_2 - 1y_1 &\leq 0 \\ 4y_1 + 4y_2 - 4y_1 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

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P=2	$-y_1$	$-y_2$	y_1	b
u_1		0	1	1/4
u_2		-2	0	-1/4
u_3		1	-1	-1/2
y_1		1	-1	1/4
z		5	-4	1/2

P=1	$-y_1$	$-y_2$	y_1	b
u_1	-1	-1	2	0
u_2	1	-1	-1	0
u_3	2	3	-1	0
u_4	4	4	-4	1
z	-2	3	-2	0

P=3	$-y_2$	$-u_3$	b
u_1	1/10	1/10	1/5
u_2	-2	0	-1/4
y_1	-1/10	-1/10	1/20
y_2	3/10	-1/10	3/10
z	23/5	-2/5	7/10

2. Задатак број

Поставка задатка:

Напомена првог задатка:

$p=4$	$-u_2$	$-u_3$	b	θ_i
u_1	$1/20$	$1/10$	$3/16$	$15/4$
u_2	$-1/2$	0	$1/8$	$/$
u_3	$-1/20$	$-1/10$	$1/16$	$/$
u_4	$2/20$	$-1/10$	$3/16$	$5/12$
z	$23/10$	$-2/5$	$1/8$	$/$

Решење:

$p=5$	$-u_1$	$-u_3$	b
u_1			$1/6$
u_2			
u_3			
u_4	$20/9$		$5/12$
z	$-46/9$		

2)

x_i	ПРОЈ. 1.	ПРОЈ. 2.	ПРОЈ. 3.
0	0	0	0
1	0.15	0.18	0.18
2	0.18	0.30	0.30
3	0.20	0.32	0.33
4	0.22	0.35	0.36

$$1) \max f(x_1 + x_2 + x_3) = f_1(x_1) + f_2(x_2) + f_3(x_3)$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 34$$

2) елиминација \perp — урадио се само у прој. 1.:

$$f_1(x_1=0) = 0$$

$$f_1(x_1=1) = 0.15$$

$$f_1(x_1=2) = 0.18$$

$$f_1(x_1=3) = 0.20$$

$$f_1(x_1=4) = 0.22^*$$

Ако би се урадио само у прој. 1, најбоље би било да се уради сва пројекција.

zadatak 2 - yadine se y opređenih 1 u opređ. 2.

$$f_2(x) = \max [f(x-x_2) + r_2(x_2)] \quad ; \quad 0 \leq x_2 \leq x$$

x	opređ. 2 x_2	opređ. 1 $x-x_2$	$f(x-x_2) + r_2(x_2)$	$f(x)$
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	$0 + 0.15 = 0.15$	0.18
	1	0	$0.18 + 0 = 0.18^*$	
2	0	2	$0 + 0.18 = 0.18$	0.33
	1	1	$0.18 + 0.15 = 0.33^*$	
	2	0	$0.30 + 0 = 0.30$	
3	0	3	$0 + 0.20 = 0.20$	0.45
	1	2	$0.18 + 0.18 = 0.36$	
	2	1	$0.30 + 0.15 = 0.45^*$	
	3	0	$0.32 + 0 = 0.32$	
4	0	4	$0 + 0.22 = 0.22$	0.48
	1	3	$0.18 + 0.20 = 0.38$	
	2	2	$0.30 + 0.18 = 0.48^*$	
	3	1	$0.32 + 0.15 = 0.47$	
	4	0	$0.35 + 0 = 0.35$	

zadatak 3 - yadine se y opređenih 1, opređ. 2, opređenih 3.

$$f_3(x) = \max [f(x-x_3) + r_3(x_3)] \quad ; \quad 0 \leq x_3 \leq x$$

opređ. 3 opređ. 2.

x	x_3	$x-x_3$	$f(x-x_3) + r_3(x_3)$	$f(x)$
0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	$0 + 0.18 = 0.18^*$	0.18
	1	0	$0.18 + 0 = 0.18^*$	
2	0	2	$0 + 0.33 = 0.33$	0.36
	1	1	$0.18 + 0.18 = 0.36^*$	
	2	0	$0.30 + 0 = 0.30$	
3	0	3	$0 + 0.45 = 0.45$	0.51
	1	2	$0.18 + 0.33 = 0.51^*$	
	2	1	$0.30 + 0.18 = 0.48$	
	3	0	$0.33 + 0 = 0.33$	
4	0	4	$0 + 0.48 = 0.48$	0.63
	1	3	$0.18 + 0.45 = 0.63^*$	
	2	2	$0.30 + 0.33 = 0.63^*$	
	3	1	$0.33 + 0.18 = 0.51$	
	4	0	$0.36 + 0 = 0.36$	

odimantno rešenje:

1) $x_1^* = 1$
 $x_2^* = 1$
 $x_3^* = 2$

2) $x_1^* = 1$
 $x_2^* = 2$
 $x_3^* = 1$

max f = 0.63

Broj poena:

Zadatak 1: 12

Zadatak 2: 10

Ukupno: 22

